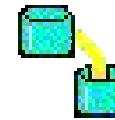


Tidal Inlet Reservoir Model

for Calculating Sand Bypassing and Change in Volume of Morphologic Features



Nicholas.C.Kraus.erdc.usace.army.mil
U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center
Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Calculating Long-Term Inlet Morphology Change and Sand Bypassing – the Reservoir Model



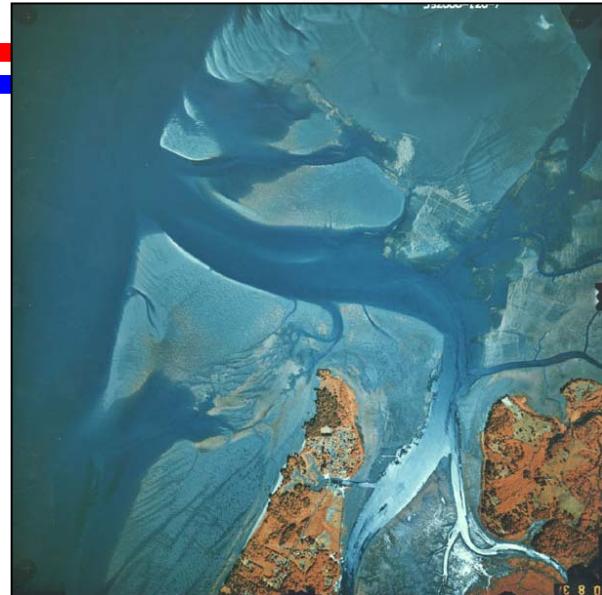
I. Modeling Assumptions

Modeling assumptions

II. Analytical solution (ebb shoal)

Blind tests

Validation – Ocean City, MD



Bay Center
(Willapa Bay, WA)

III. Numerical extension of model

Ebb & flood shoal, channel, adjacent beach

Generalization of equations

Application to Shinnecock Inlet, NY

IV. Beta Version of Interface

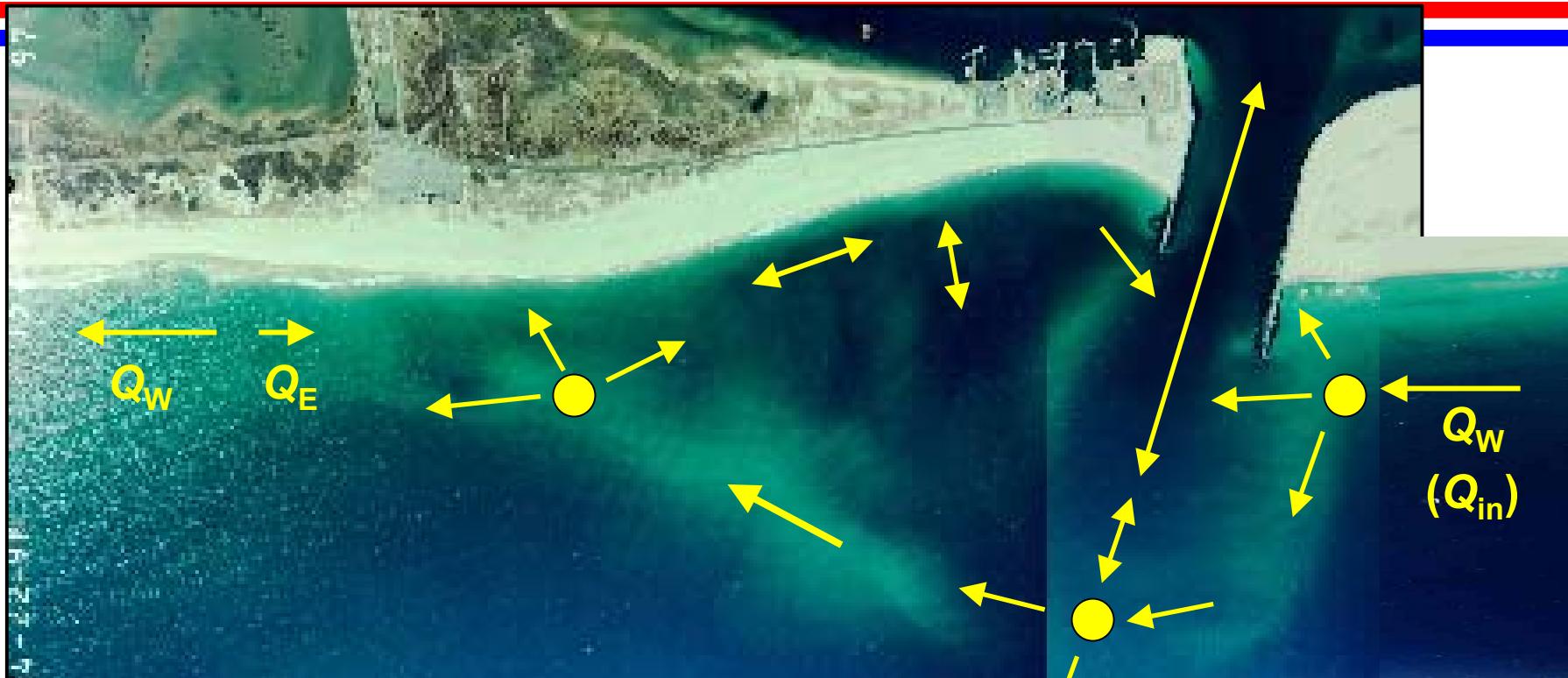
Application of the Reservoir Model

Reservoir Model Assumptions



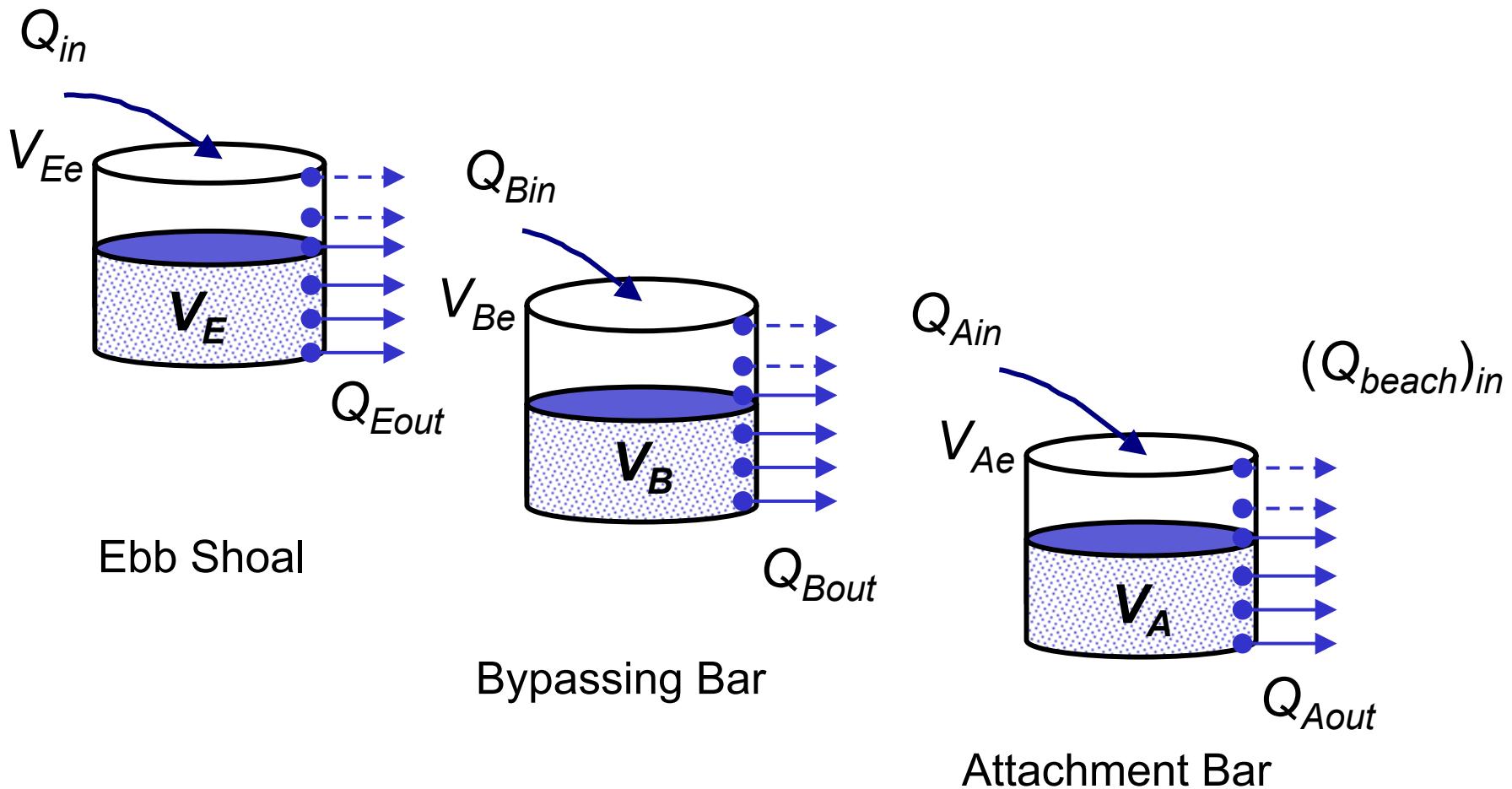
1. Mass (volume) is conserved.
2. Identifiable morphological forms and sediment pathways among them can be identified.
3. Morphologic forms evolve while preserving identity
4. Dynamic equilibrium occurs about an ideal stable equilibrium
5. Change in morphology is smooth (trends & derivatives exist)
6. Rate of material leaving a form is proportional to the product of its volume and rate of material input to the form

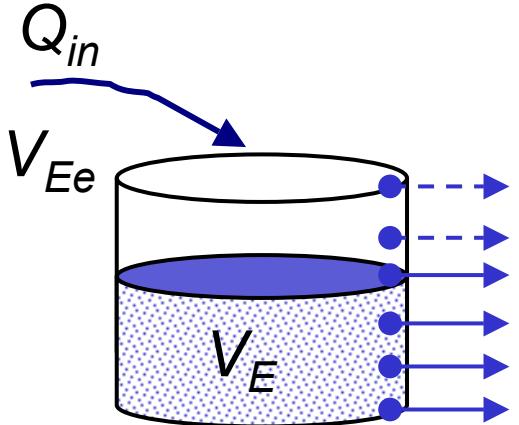
Motivation: Inferred Sediment Pathways at Ebb-Tidal Shoal



Shinnecock Inlet, Long Island, NY
April 1997

Reservoir Model Model Concept





$$\frac{dV_E}{dt} = Q_{in} - Q_{out}, \quad V_E < V_{Ee}$$

$$= 0 \quad , \quad V_E = V_{Ee}$$

where

Q_{in} = arbitrary, e.g., Q_k

$$Q_{out} = \frac{V_E}{V_{Ee}} Q_{in}, \Rightarrow \alpha \equiv \frac{Q_{in}}{V_{Ee}}$$

Yields

$$V_{Eout} = (Q_{in})t - V_E$$

$$V_E = V_{Ee} (1 - e^{-\alpha t})$$

$$\alpha = \frac{Q_{in}}{V_{Ee}}$$

$$Q_{Eout} = \frac{d(V_E)_{out}}{dt} = Q_{in} - \alpha V_{Ee} e^{-\alpha t}$$

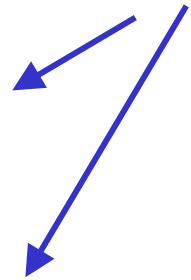
$$= Q_{in} (1 - e^{-\alpha t}) = \frac{V_E}{V_{Ee}} Q_{in}$$

Continuing, find:

$$V_E = V_{Ee} \left(1 - e^{-\alpha t}\right), \quad \alpha = \frac{Q_{in}}{V_{Ee}}$$

Time lagged

$$V_B = V_{Be} \left(1 - e^{-\beta t'}\right), \quad \beta = \frac{Q_{in}}{V_{Be}}, \quad t' = t - \frac{V_E}{Q_{in}}$$



$$V_A = V_{Ae} \left(1 - e^{-\gamma t''}\right), \quad \gamma = \frac{Q_{in}}{V_{Ae}}, \quad t'' = t' - \frac{V_B}{Q_{in}}$$

$$(Q_E)_{out} = \frac{V_E}{V_{Ee}} Q_{in} = (Q_B)_{in}$$

$$(Q_B)_{out} = \frac{V_E}{V_{Ee}} \frac{V_B}{V_{Be}} Q_{in} = (Q_A)_{in}$$

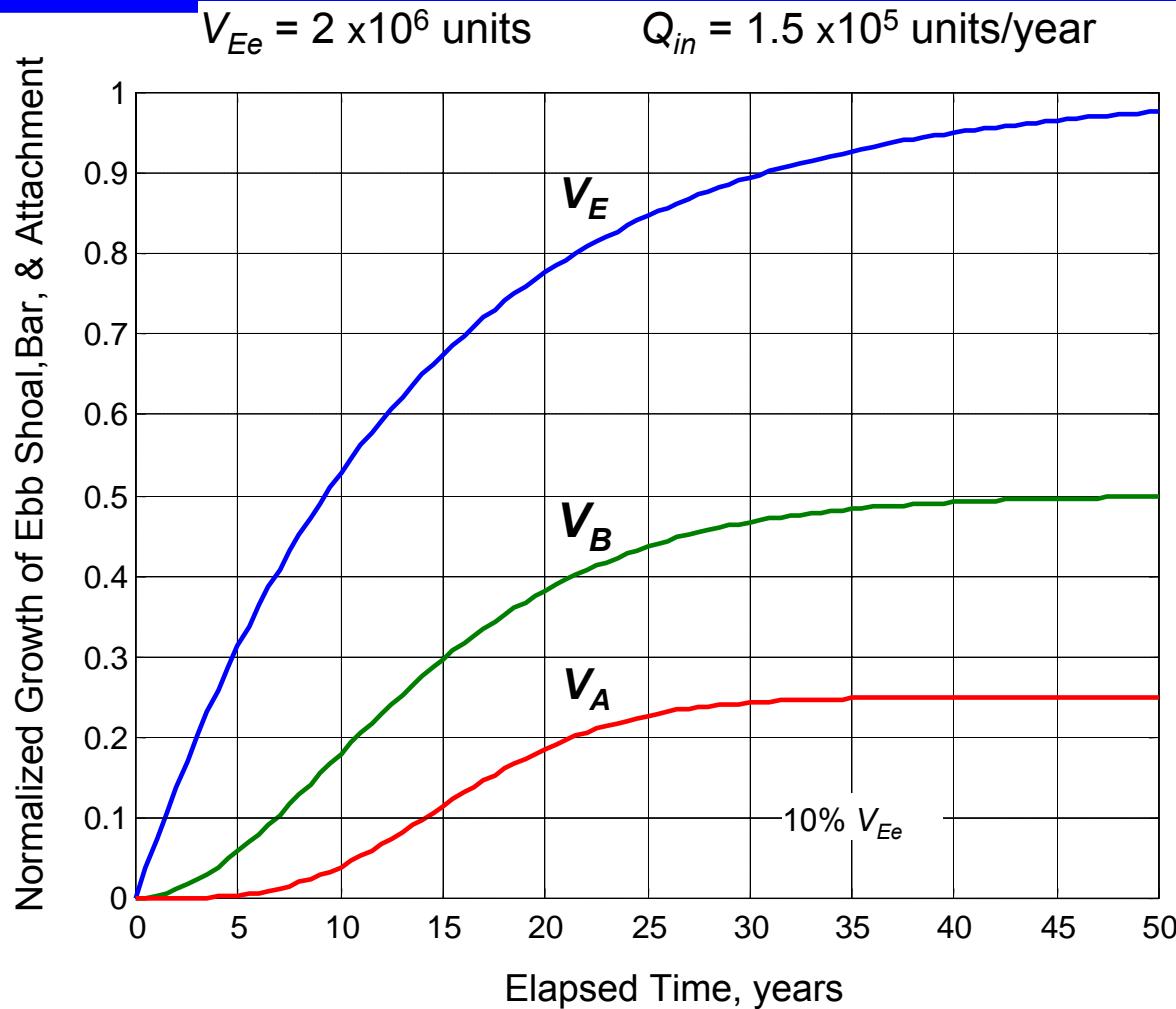
$$(Q_A)_{out} = \frac{V_E}{V_{Ee}} \frac{V_B}{V_{Be}} \frac{V_A}{V_{Ae}} Q_{in} = (Q_{Beach})_{in}$$

Bypassing rate
to the beach

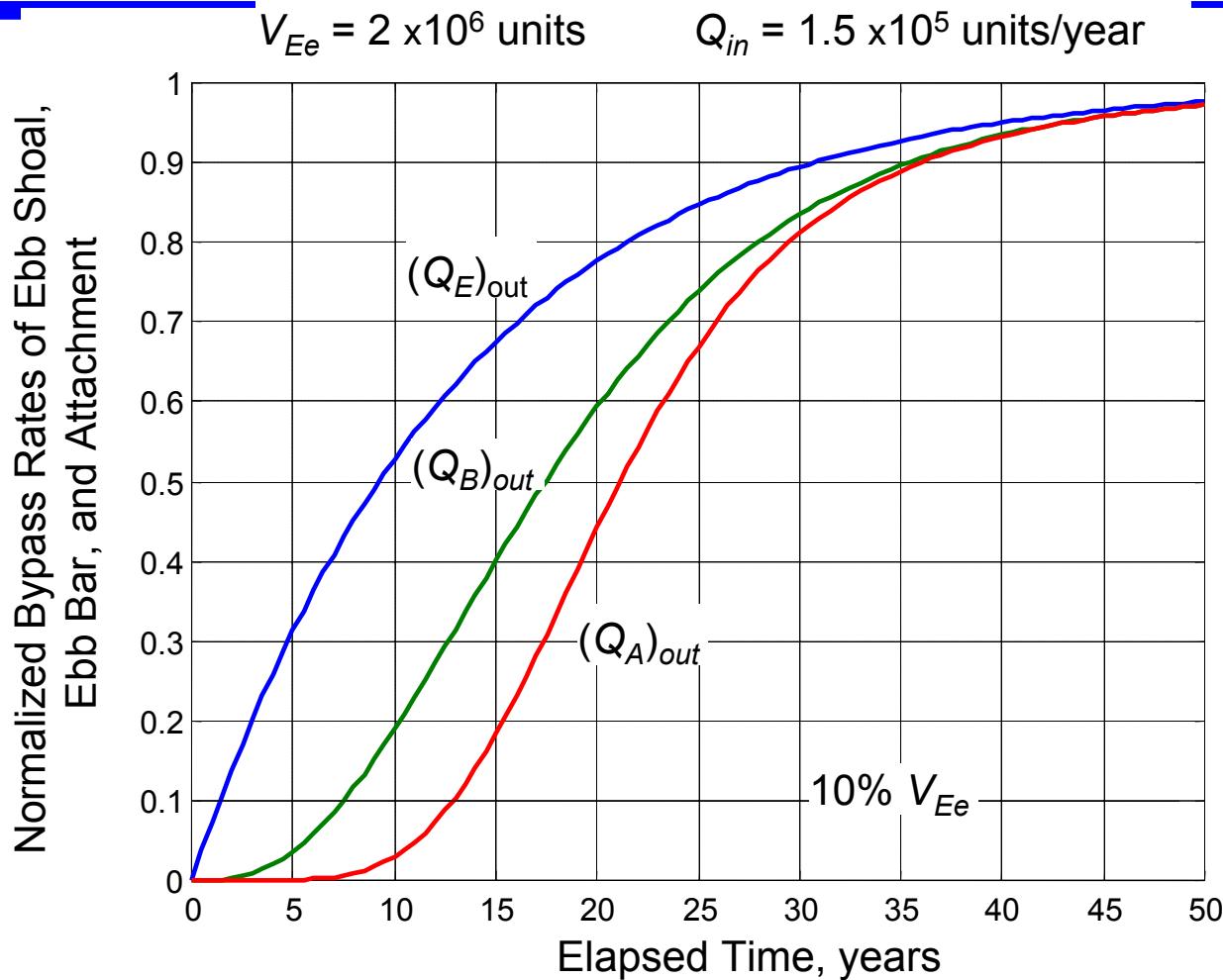


Example Analytical Solution -- unidirectional transport

Growth of Ebb Shoal, Bypassing Bar, Attachment Bar

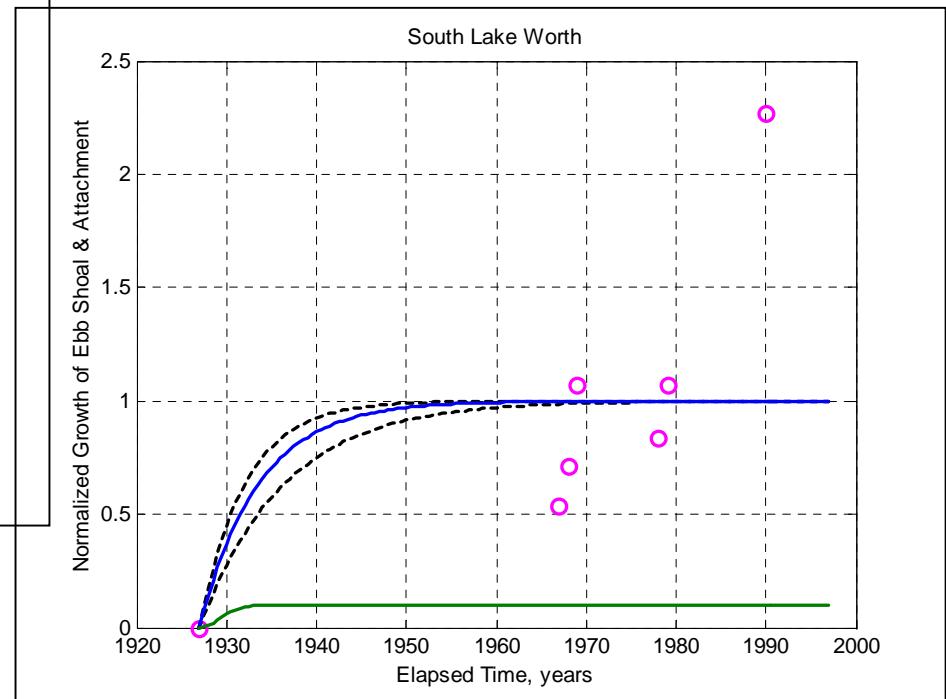
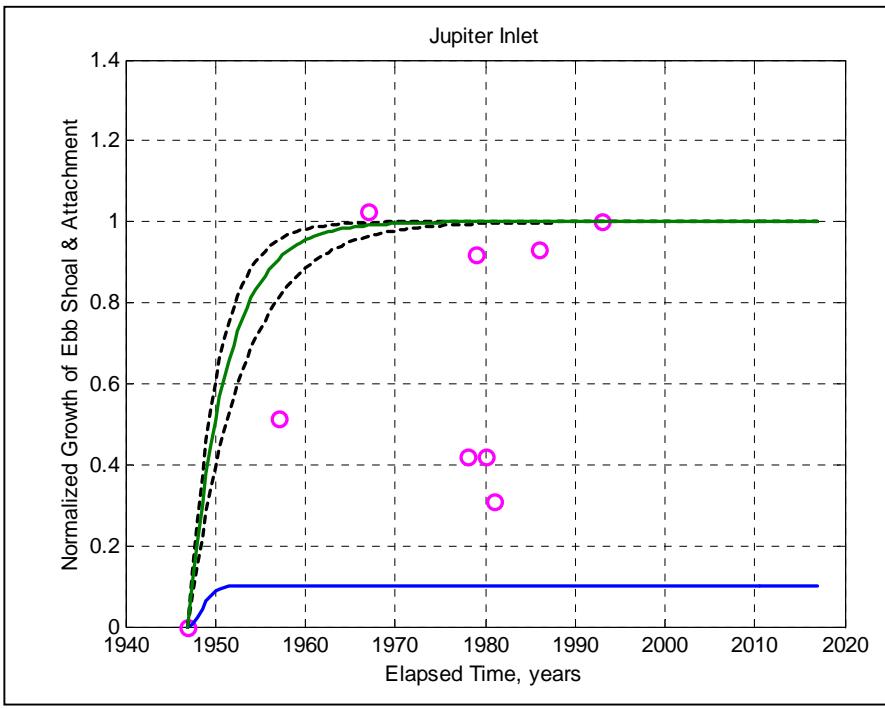


Example Analytical Solution -- unidirectional transport Bypassing Rates



Blind Tests – Courtesy of Erica Carr

Modeling of Ebb-Shoal Complex (2 of 8 available)

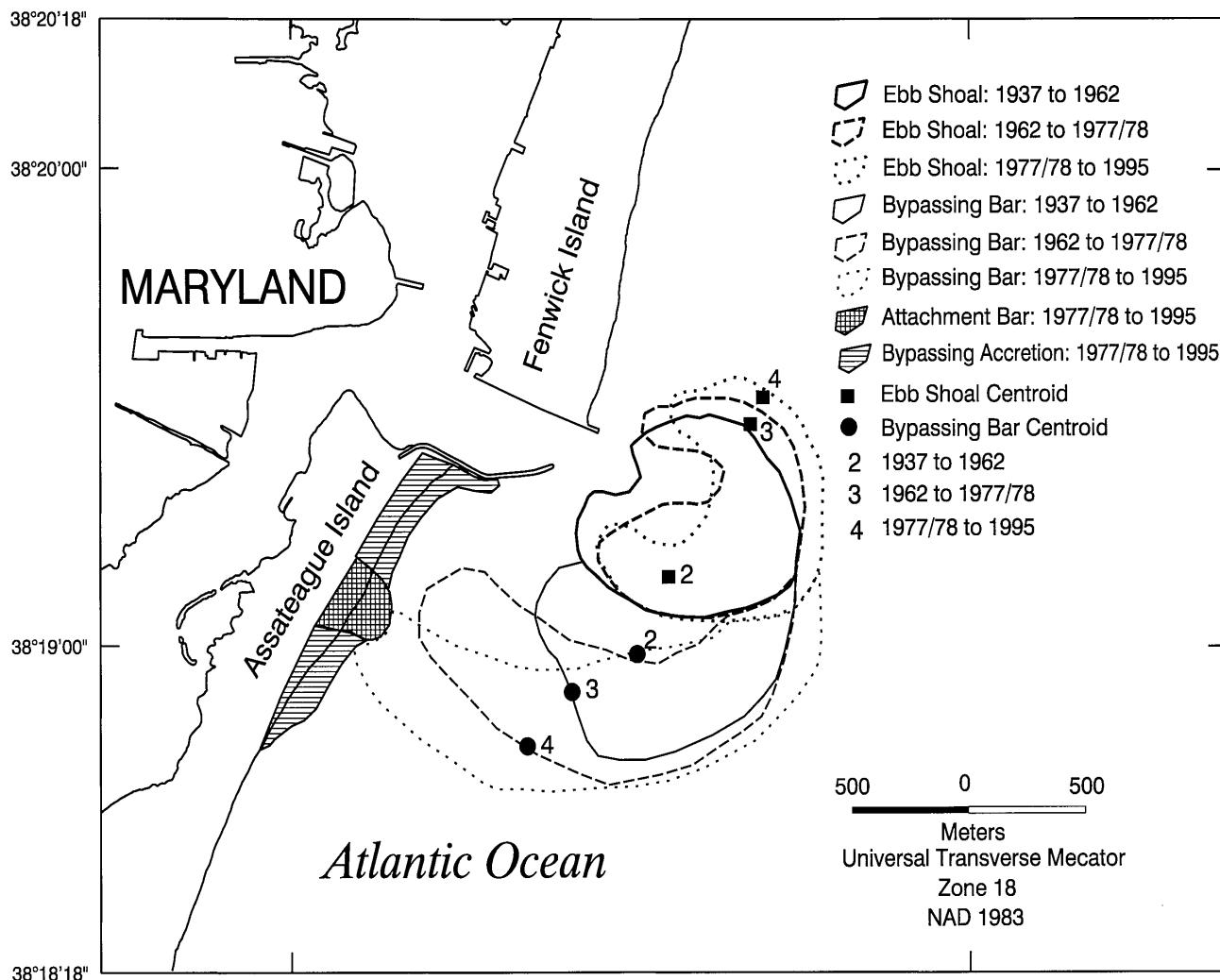


Ocean City, Maryland

(opened by hurricane, August 1933)

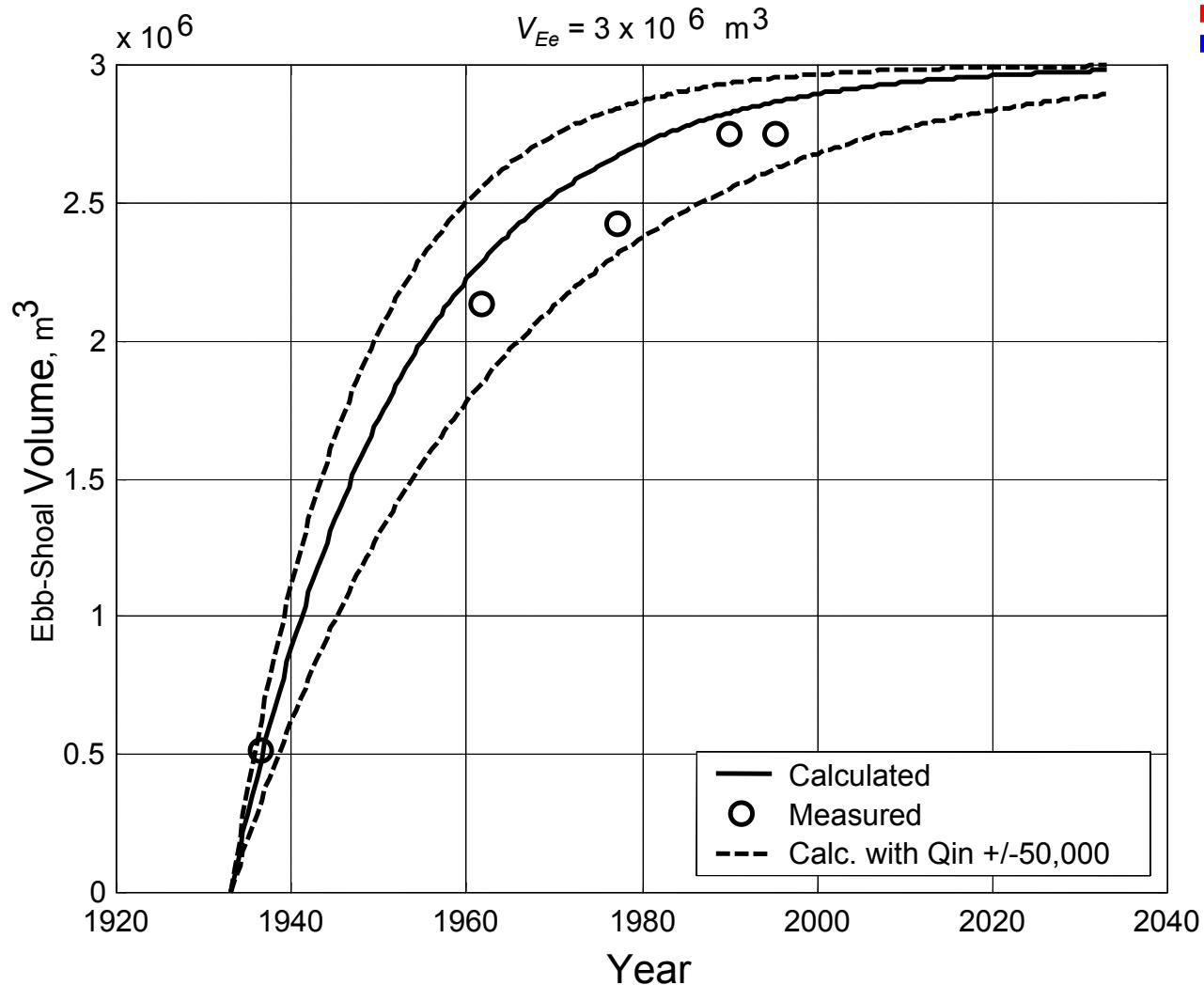


Ocean City Inlet, 1933-1937, 1937-1962 1962-1977/78, 1977/78-1995



Ocean City Inlet -- Growth of Ebb Shoal

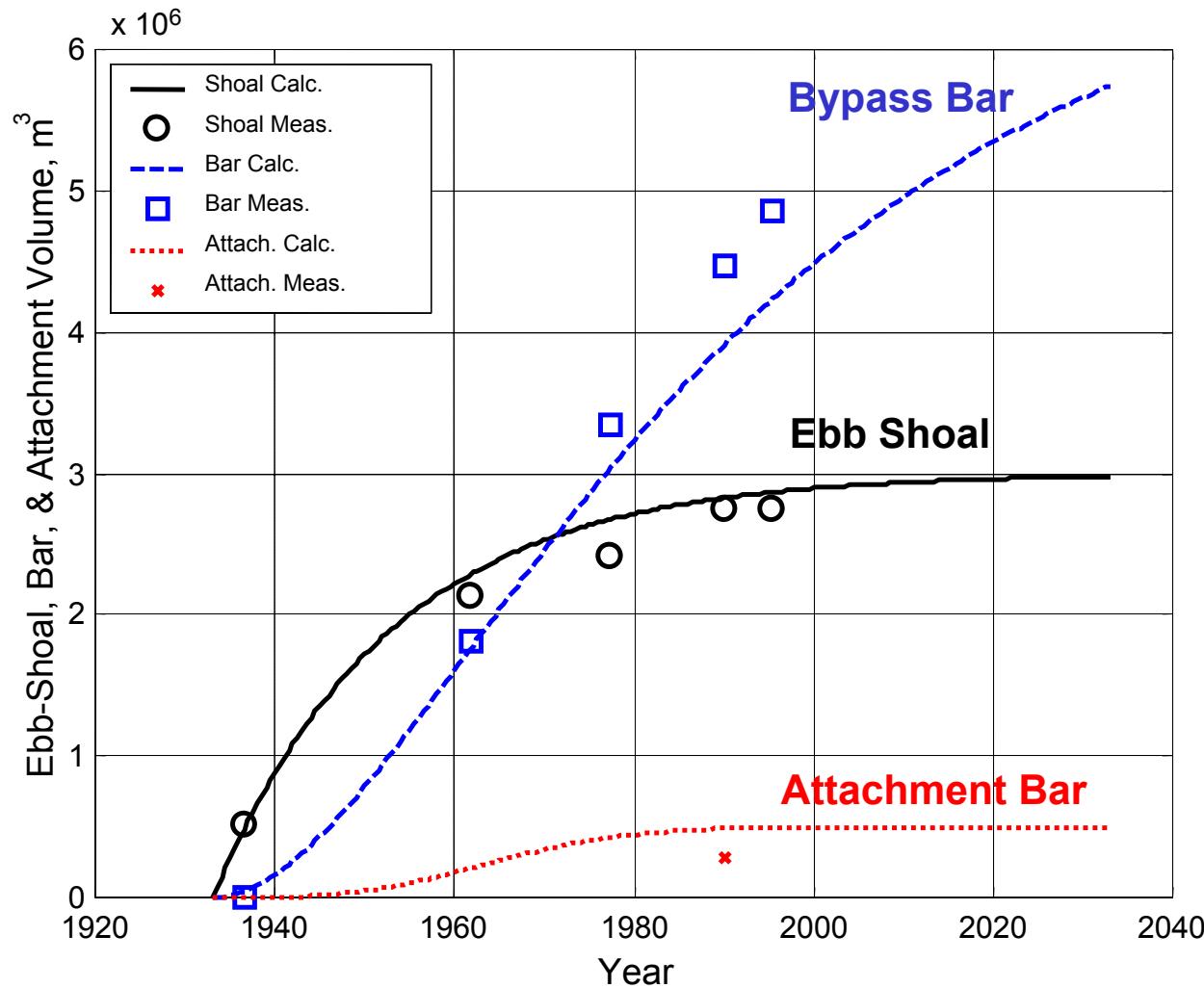
$$Q_{in} = 150,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{year}; \quad V_{Ee} = 3 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$$



Growth of Ebb Shoal, Bypassing Bar, & Attachment Bar

$$Q_{in} = 150,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{year}; \quad V_{Ee} = 3 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$$

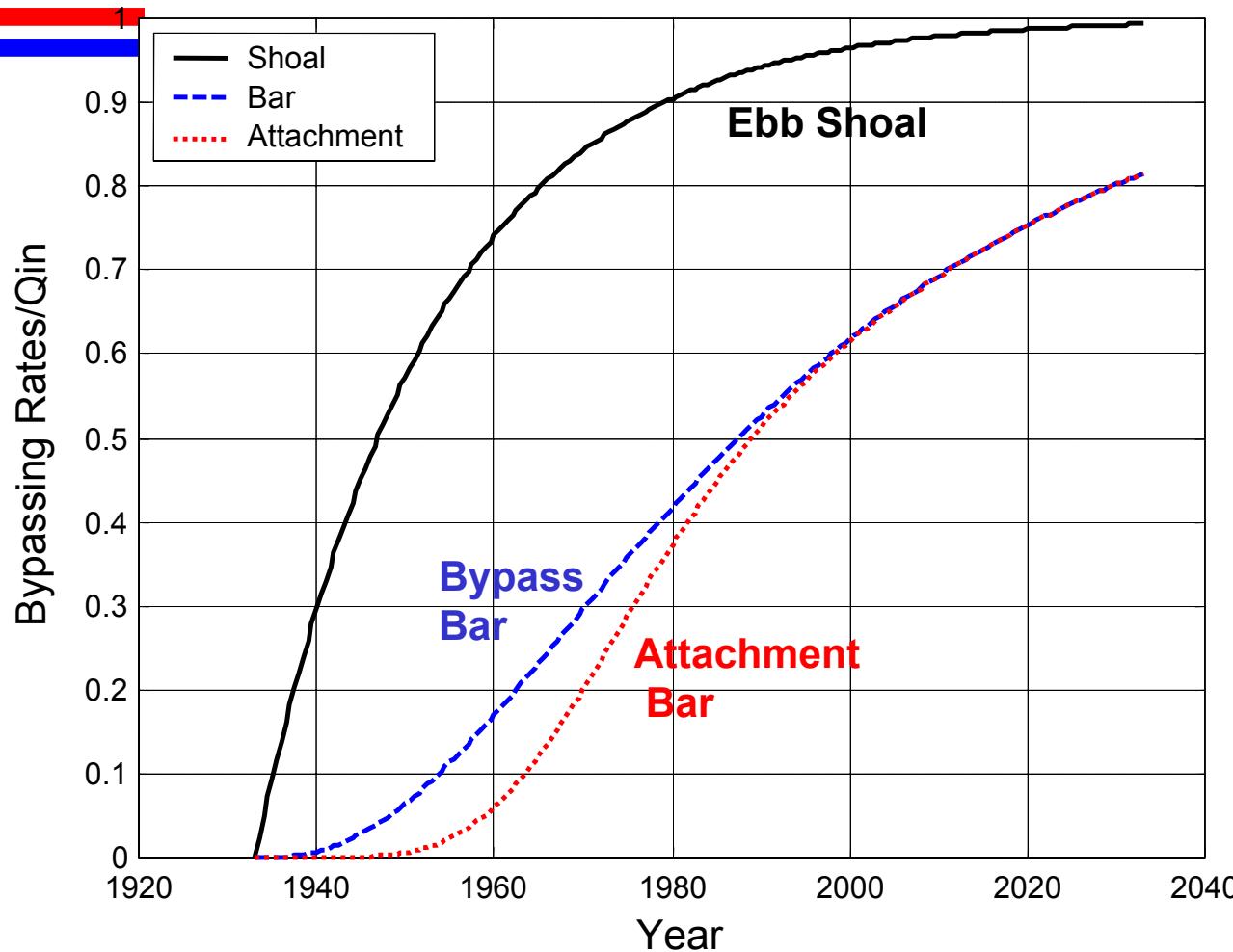
$$V_{Be} = 7 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3; \quad V_{Ae} = 0.5 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$$





Bypassing Rates

$$Q_{in} = 150,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{year}; \quad V_{Fe} = 3 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$$

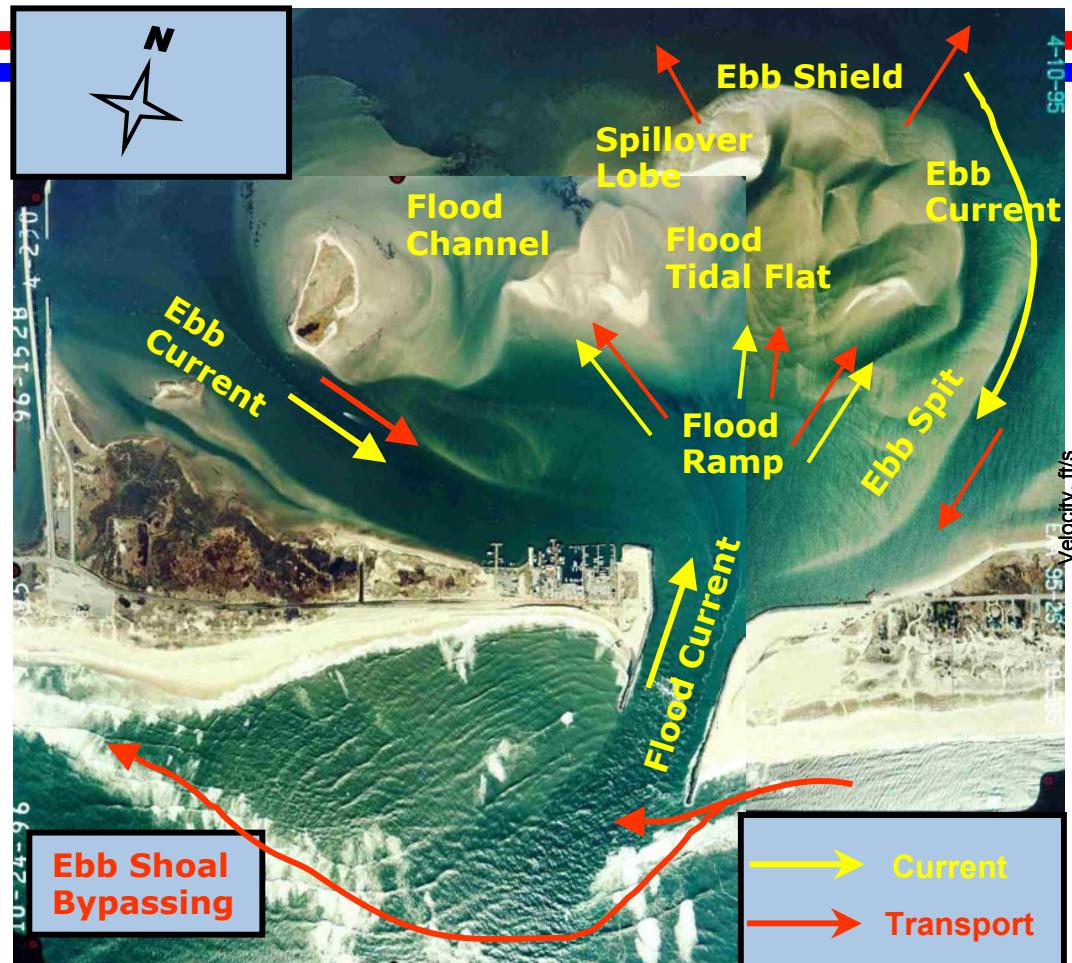


Shinnecock Inlet, Long Island, NY

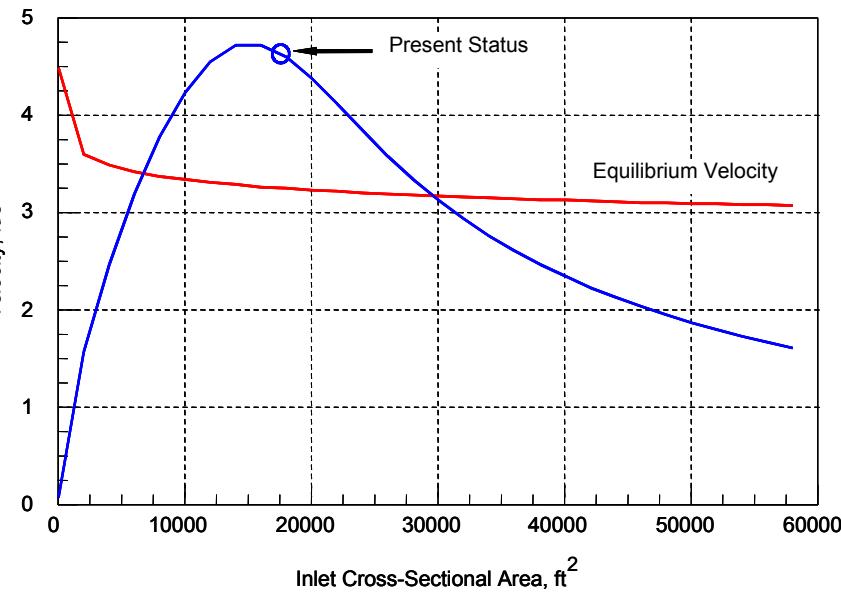


Shinnecock Inlet

(Opened by hurricane, September 1938)



Escoffier stability diagram



(composite Apr 1995 – Oct 1996)

Shinnecock Inlet

Flood Shoal

Shinnecock Inlet

Flood shoal growing --

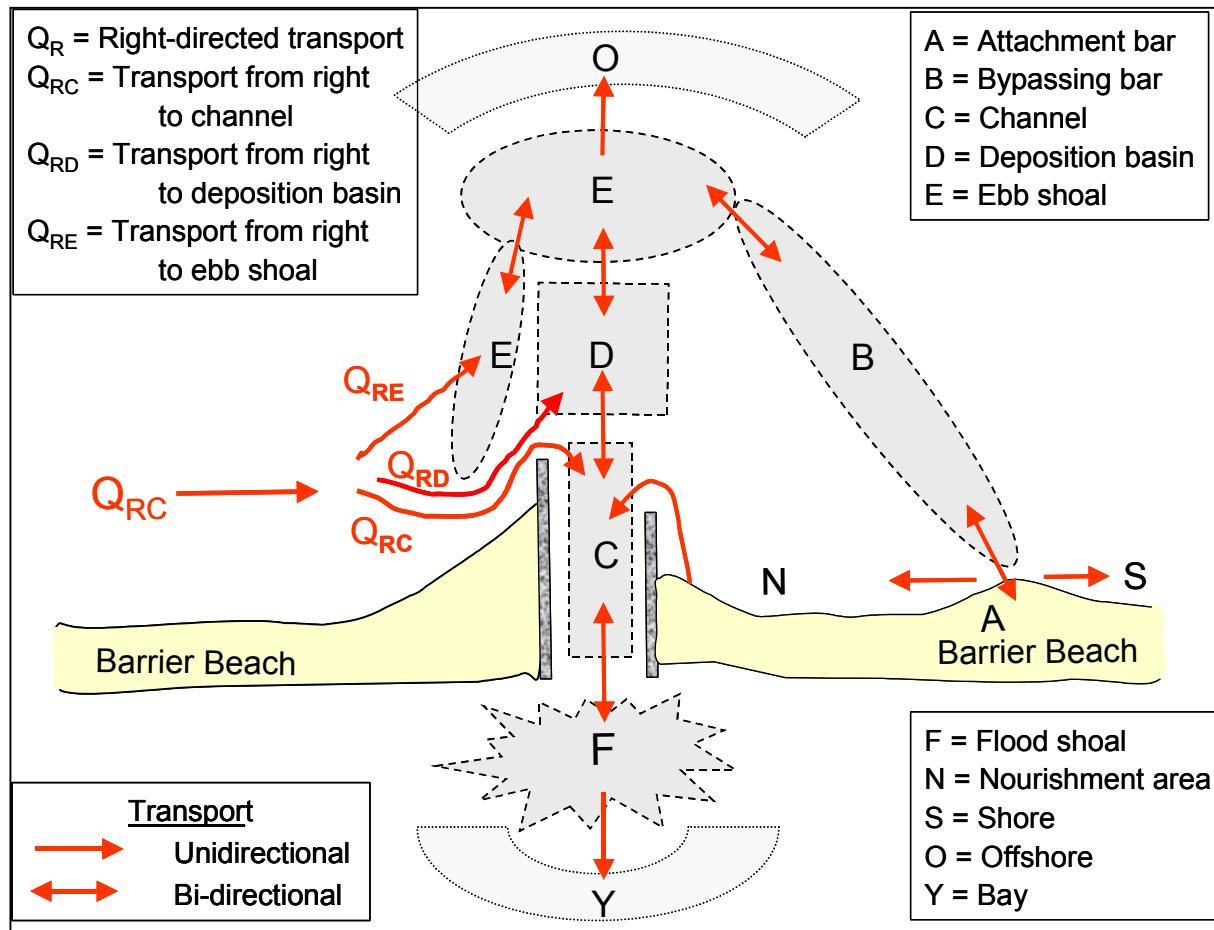
- constricting channel
- removing sand from beach
- potential borrow source

Flood shoal is part
of an inter-connected
geomorphologic
system



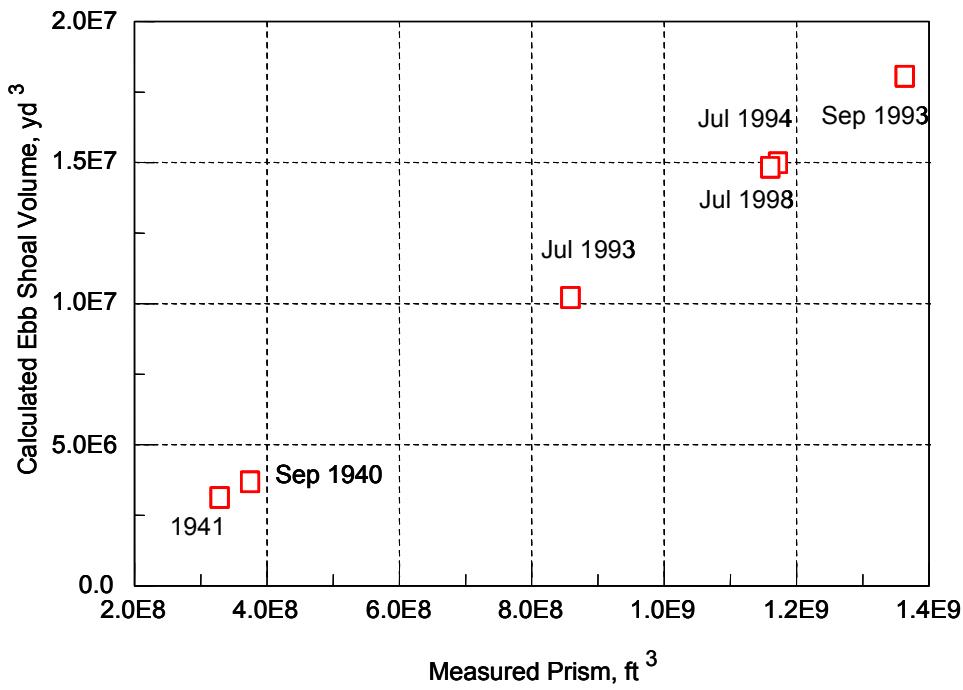
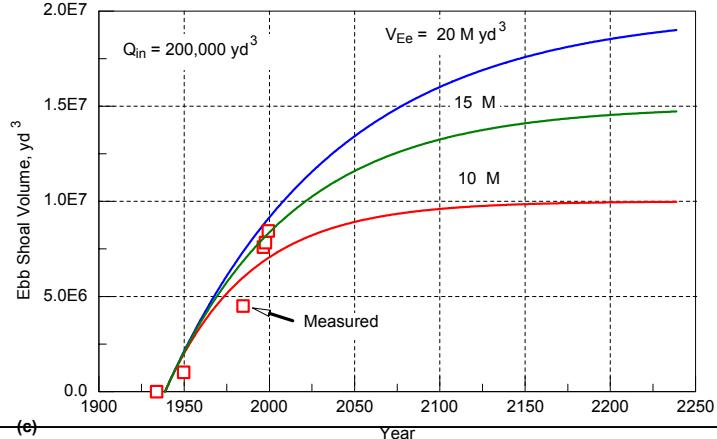
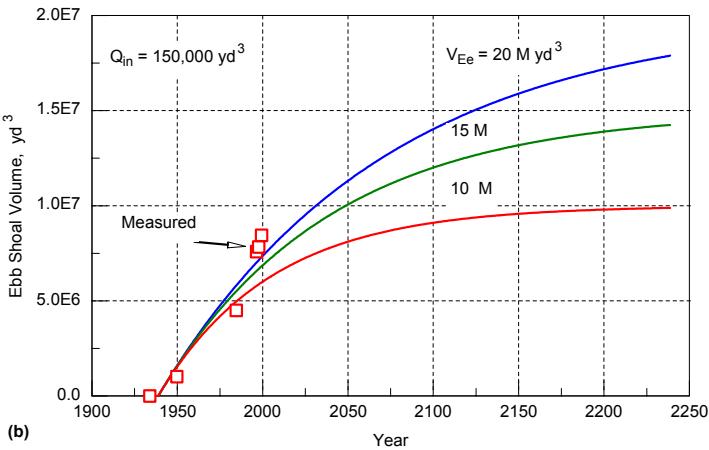
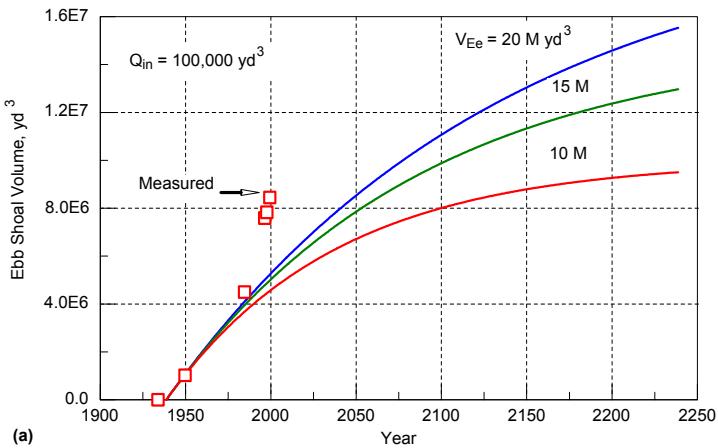
Shinnecock Inlet

Conceptualization of sediment pathways



Sensitivity tests with reservoir model to estimate:

- *input longshore transport rate*
- *equilibrium ebb-shoal volume*



“Coupling Coefficients” for Shinnecock Inlet (generalized reservoir model)



Short-hand notation

$$Q_R = Q_{RC} + Q_{RD} + Q_{RE}$$

$$D \rightarrow C, E$$

E → C, D, B, O (to C prior to October 1990)

$$F \rightarrow C, Y$$

$$B \rightarrow A, E$$

$$A \rightarrow N, S, B$$

$$N \rightarrow A, C$$

Example 2

$$D \rightarrow C, E$$

$$a_{DC} + a_{DE} = 1$$

The a 's must be given as data or calculated -- as from a process-based model

⇒ Opportunity to insert physics

Example 1

$$Q_R = (a_{RC} + a_{RD} + a_{RE})Q_R$$

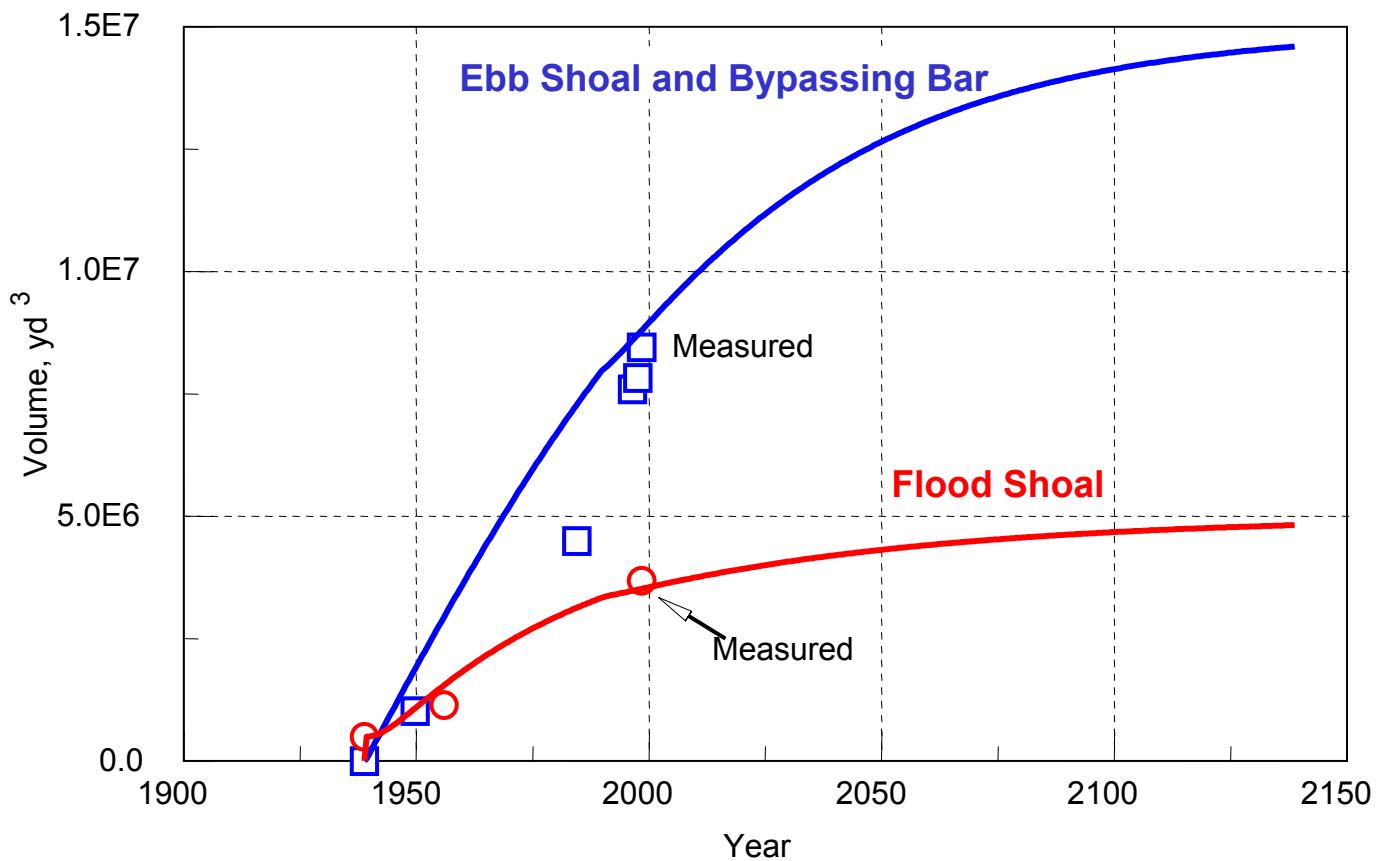
$$Q_{RC} \triangleq a_{RC}Q_R, \quad Q_{RD} \triangleq a_{RD}Q_R, \text{ and } Q_{RE} \triangleq a_{RE}Q_R$$

$$a_{RC} + a_{RD} + a_{RE} = 1$$

Shinnecock Inlet (generalized reservoir model)

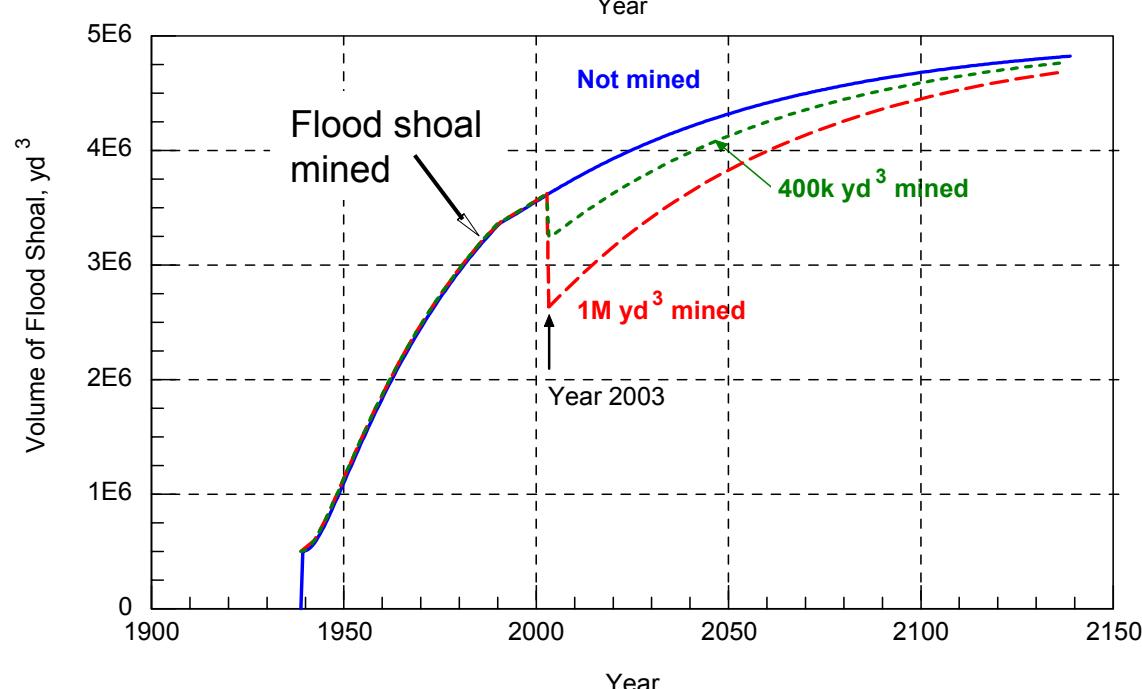
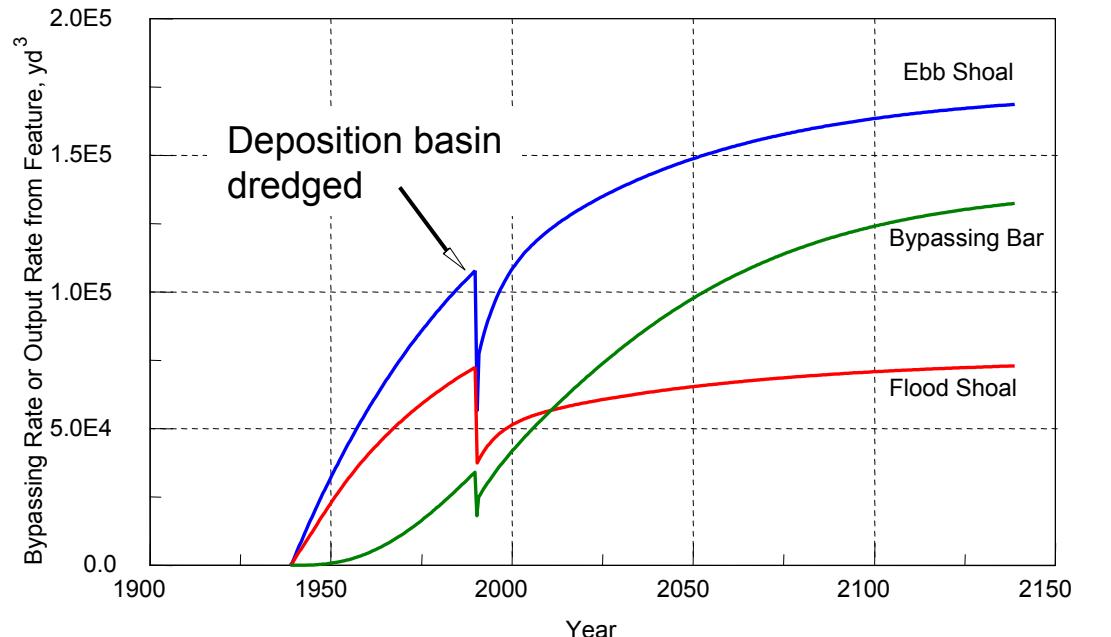


Model
Results



Answering the engineering questions --

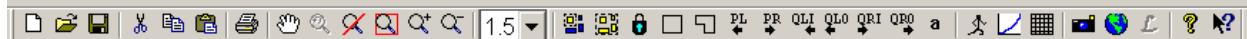
Consequences of mining a geomorphic feature



Reservoir Model of Volume Change, Sediment Exchange, and Natural Bypassing at Inlets



1. Reservoir model -- potential engineering use (passed blind tests)
2. Time scale of morphological evolution $\alpha = Q_{in}/V_{Ee} \sim Q/P$
3. Time delay in morphology and evolution and bypassing predicted
4. Predicted trends at Ocean City, Maryland agree for ebb-shoal volume, rate of growth, and time delay
5. Model appears to generalize for all major inlet morphological features; reasonable results at Shinnecock Inlet, NY
6. Can estimate consequences for bypassing after ebb shoal mining (best times and stage of shoal evolution to remove sand; recovery rates; mine shoal, bar, attachment bar?)
7. Coupling coefficients can incorporate micro- and meso-physics, and reservoir model will still provide bounded answers



Alternatives | Relationships |

+ Alternative 1

Colors | Fonts | Sizes | Fills |

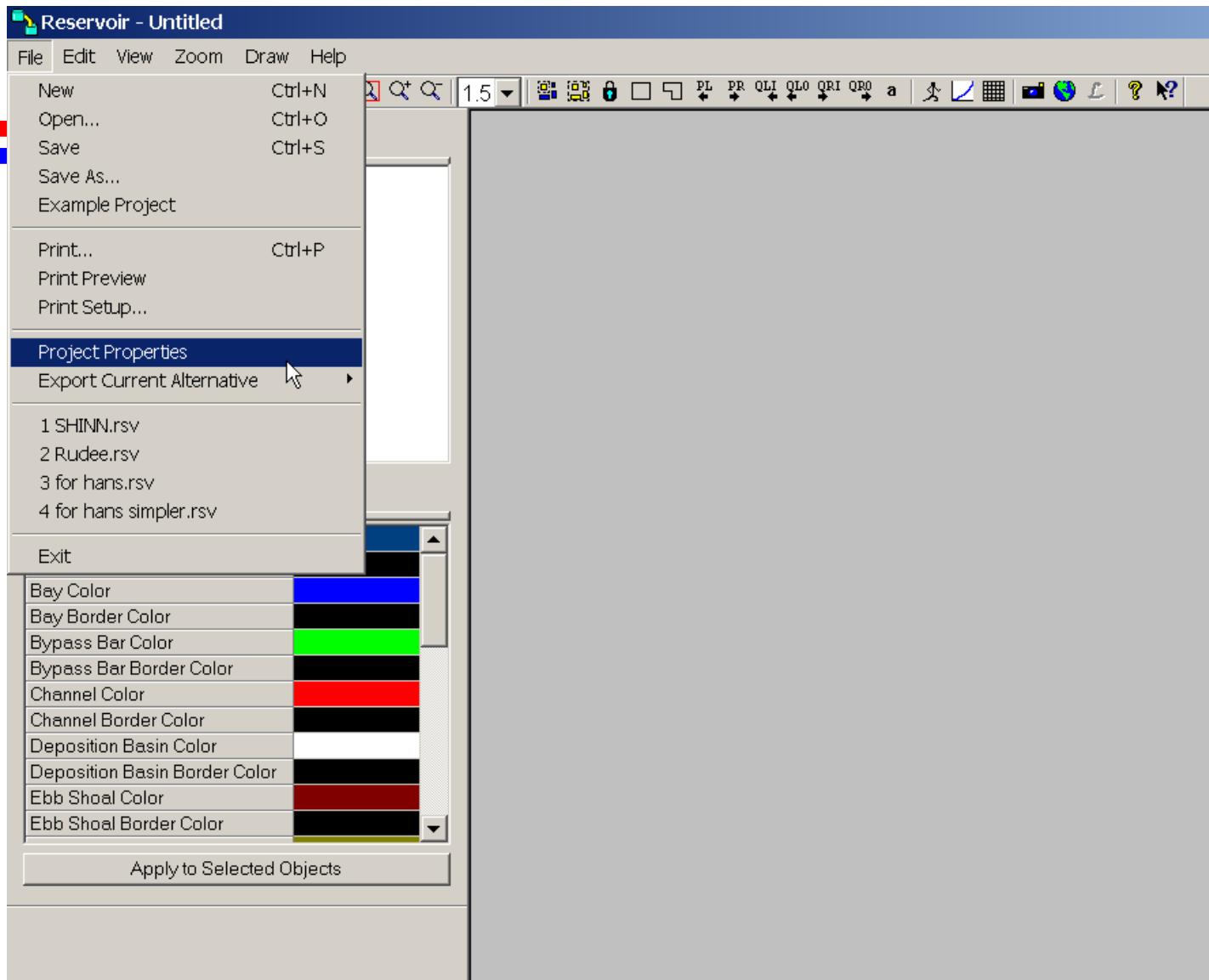
Attachment Bar Color	
Attachment Bar Border Color	
Bay Color	
Bay Border Color	
Bypass Bar Color	
Bypass Bar Border Color	
Channel Color	
Channel Border Color	
Deposition Basin Color	
Deposition Basin Border Color	
Ebb Shoal Color	
Ebb Shoal Border Color	

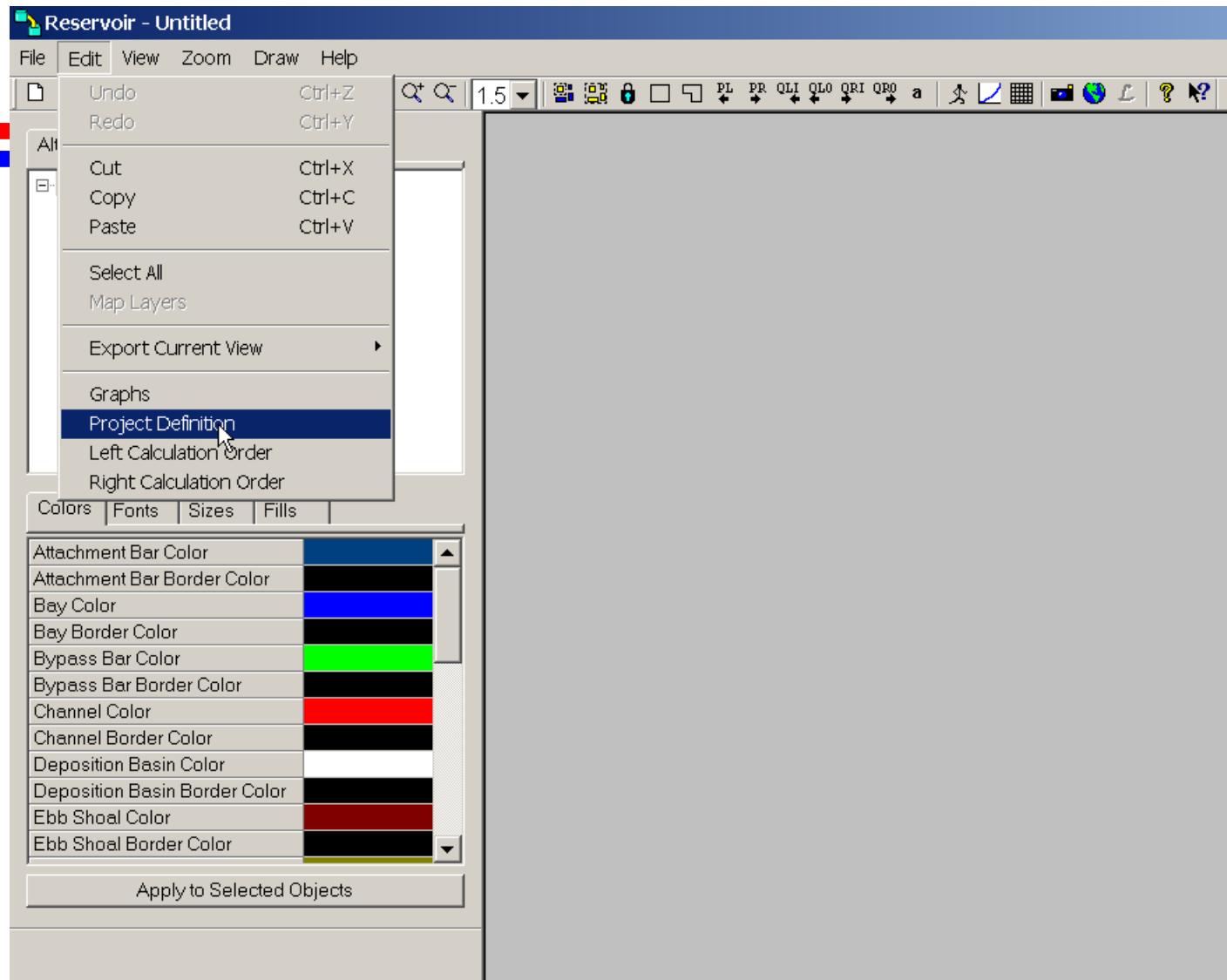
Apply to Selected Objects

1900

Reservoir Model Interface

Brand new!





Reservoir - Untitled

File Edit View Zoom Draw Help



1.5

PL PR QLI QLO QRI QRO a | A L | ? ?

Alternatives Relationships

Alternative 1

Features

Pathways

Colors Fonts Sizes Fills

Attachment Bar Color	
Attachment Bar Border Color	
Bay Color	
Bay Border Color	
Bypass Bar Color	
Bypass Bar Border Color	
Channel Color	
Channel Border Color	
Deposition Basin Color	
Deposition Basin Border Color	
Ebb Shoal Color	
Ebb Shoal Border Color	

Apply to Selected Objects

Project Properties

?

X

OK

Cancel

Author:

Keywords:

Comments:

Title:

Subject:

Units of measurement

 cubic meters cubic yards

1900

Current Year

Reservoir - Untitled

File Edit View Zoom Draw Help



Alternatives Relationships

Alternative 1

Features

Pathways

Project Definition

Coupling Coeff. | Coupling Coeff. Dependencies | Volumes | Measurements | Events | Dates

Coefficient Date Value Comment

Colors Fonts Sizes Fill:

Attachment Bar Color
Attachment Bar Border Color
Bay Color
Bay Border Color
Bypass Bar Color
Bypass Bar Border Color
Channel Color
Channel Border Color
Deposition Basin Color
Deposition Basin Border Color
Ebb Shoal Color
Ebb Shoal Border Color

Apply to Selected

Double-click on a coefficient to deep edit its properties.

OK

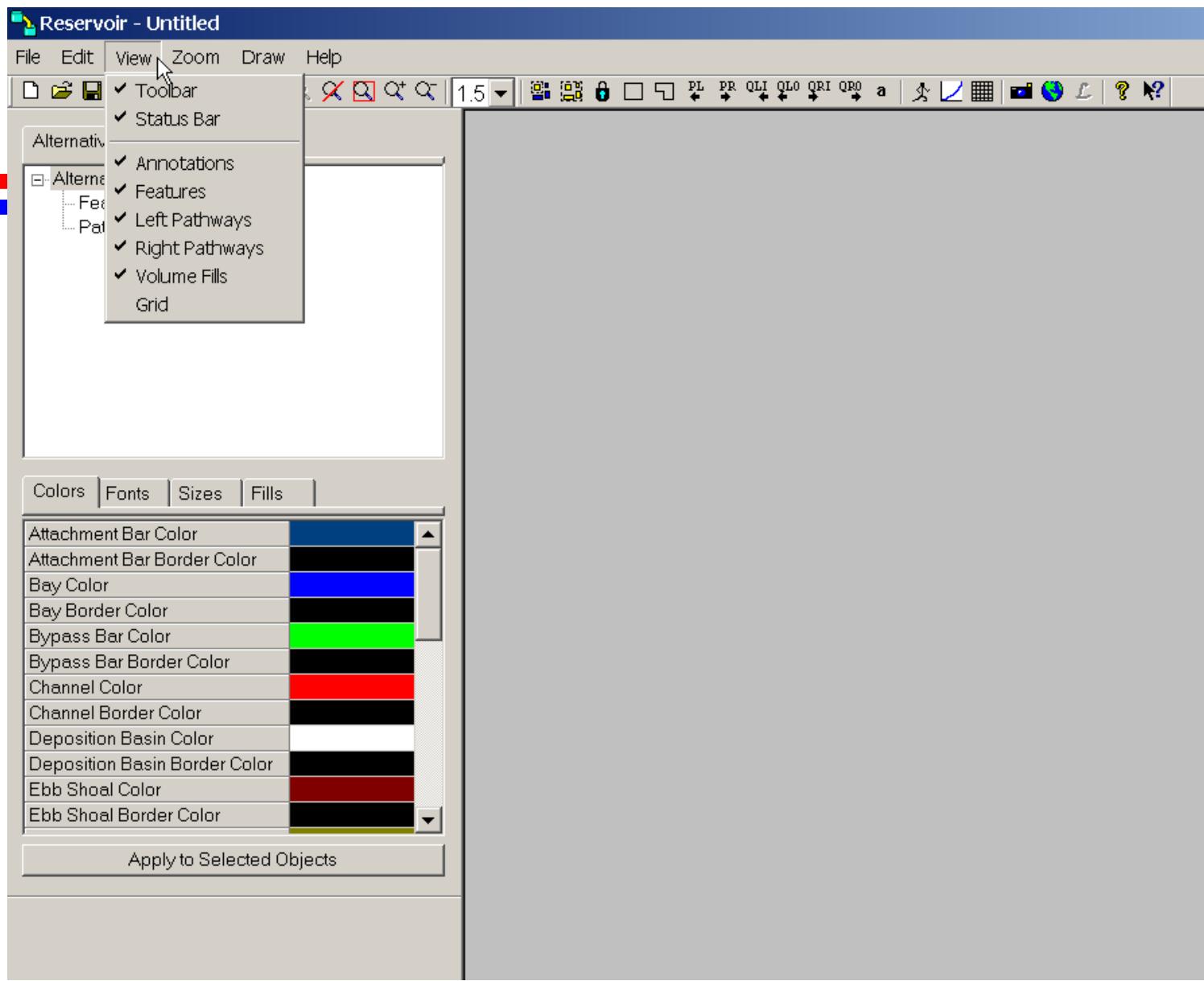
Cancel

Apply

Help

Current Year

1900





The screenshot shows the Reservoir software interface with the title "Reservoir - Untitled". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Zoom, Draw, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and drawing tools. A context menu is open over a selected object, listing options like Attachment Bar, Bay, Bypass Bar, Channel, Deposition Basin, Ebb Shoal, Flood Shoal, Impoundment, Offshore, Shore, and Trap. On the left, a tree view shows "Alternative 1" with "Features" and "Pathways" as children. Below it is a color palette with tabs for Colors, Fonts, Sizes, and Fills. The Colors tab displays a list of color swatches for different features: Attachment Bar Color (blue), Attachment Bar Border Color (black), Bay Color (blue), Bay Border Color (black), Bypass Bar Color (green), Bypass Bar Border Color (black), Channel Color (red), Channel Border Color (black), Deposition Basin Color (white), Deposition Basin Border Color (black), Ebb Shoal Color (dark red), and Ebb Shoal Border Color (black). At the bottom of the palette is a button labeled "Apply to Selected Objects".

Reservoir - Rudee.rsv

File Edit View Zoom Draw Help



Alternatives | Relationships |

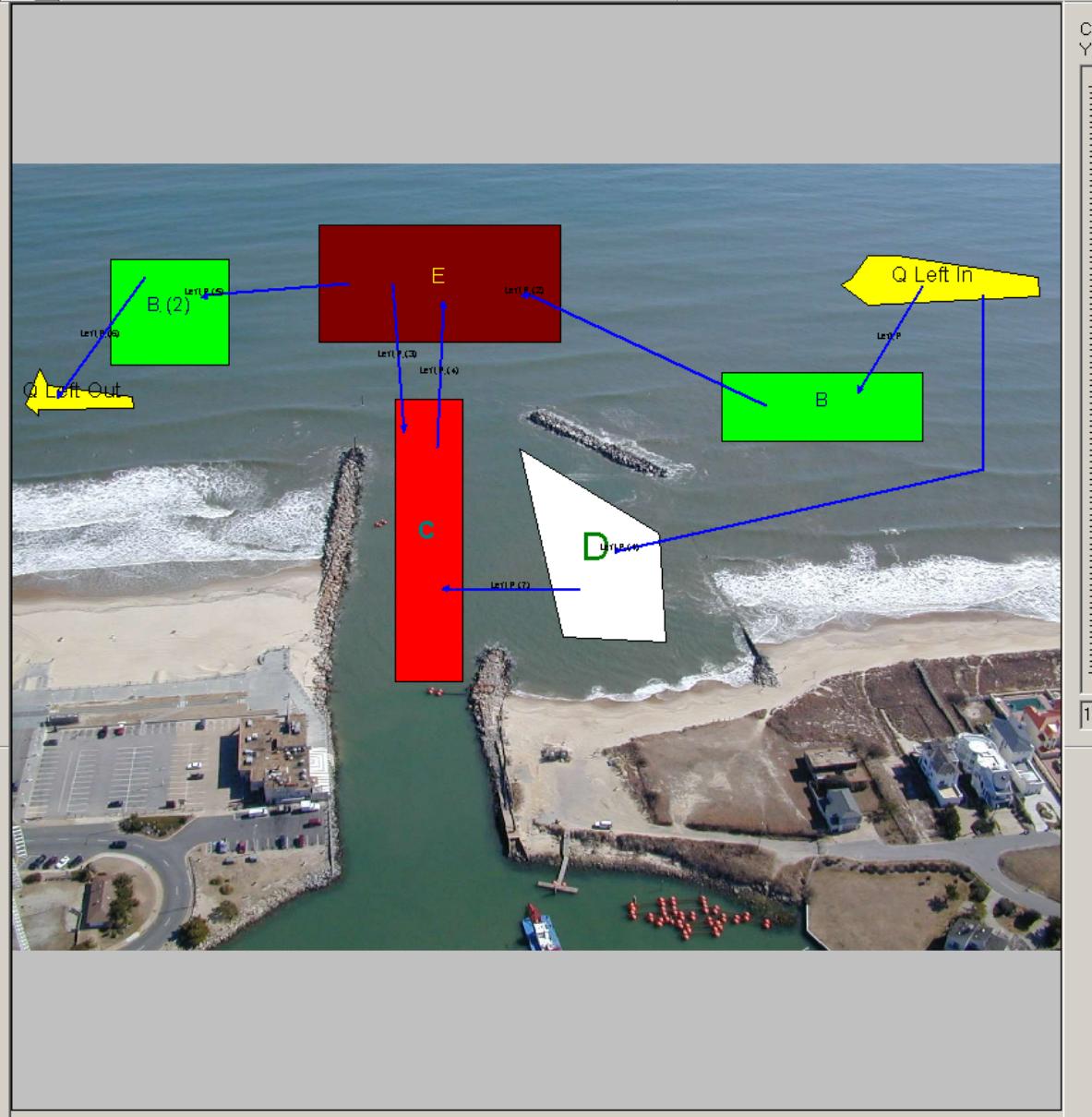
+ Alternative 1

Rudee Inlet, VA

Colors | Fonts | Sizes | Fills |

Attachment Bar Color	
Attachment Bar Border Color	
Bay Color	
Bay Border Color	
Bypass Bar Color	
Bypass Bar Border Color	
Channel Color	
Channel Border Color	
Deposition Basin Color	
Deposition Basin Border Color	
Ebb Shoal Color	
Ebb Shoal Border Color	

Apply to Selected Objects



Current Year

Transfer
ment

1900

File Edit View Zoom Draw Help

1.5

PL PR QLT QLO QRI QRO a | A L ? N

Alternatives Relationships

+ Alternative 1

Colors Fonts Sizes Fills

Attachment Bar Color

Attachment Bar Border Color

Bay Color

Bay Border Color

Bypass Bar Color

Bypass Bar Border Color

Channel Color

Channel Border Color

Deposition E

Deposition E

Ebb Shoal C

Ebb Shoal B

Graphs

Current Graphs

B

E

B (2)

D

C

Q Left In

Q Left Out

Add Graph

Edit Graph

View Graph(s)

Delete Graph(s)

Print Graph(s)

Save Graph(s) to File

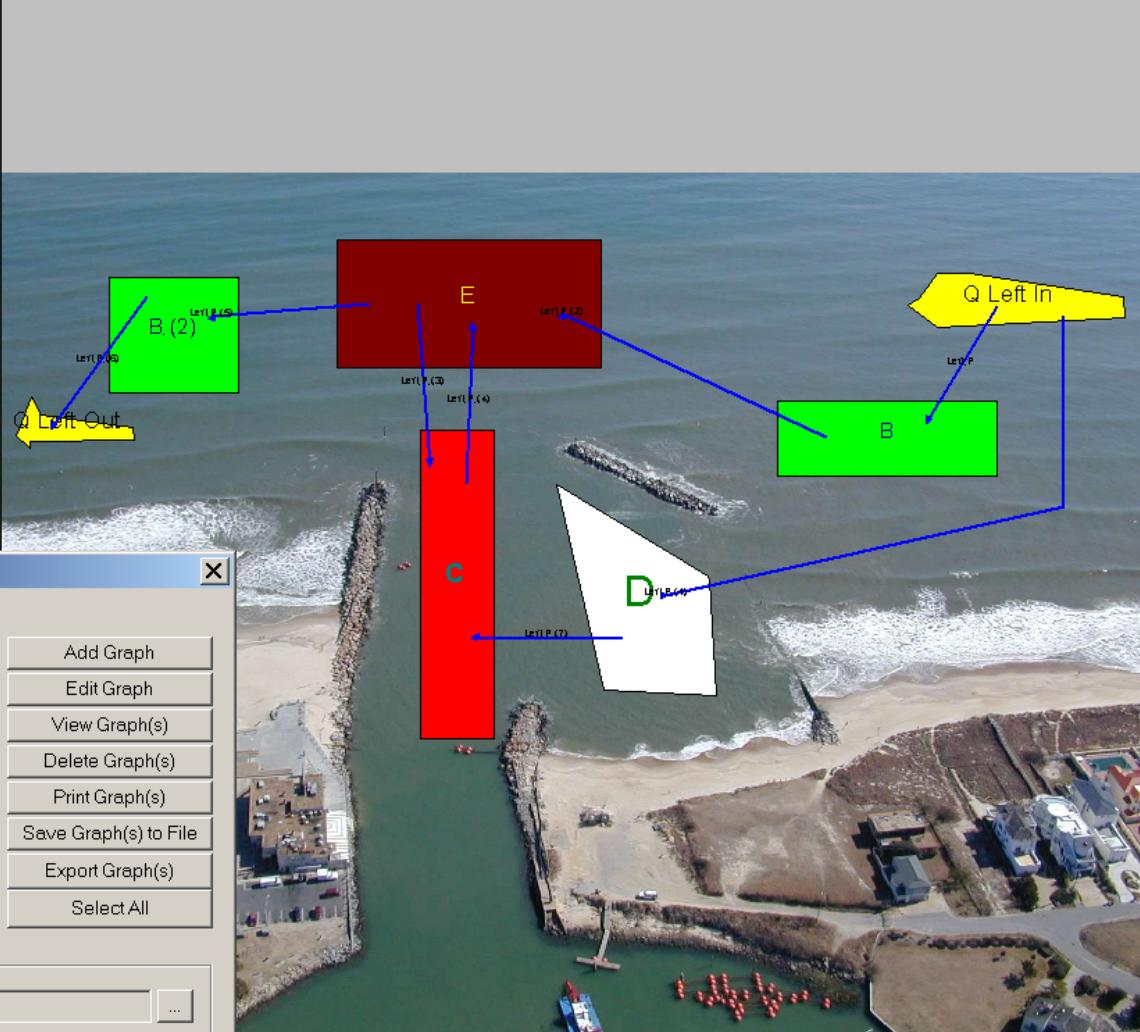
Export Graph(s)

Select All

Current File

OK

Cancel



Current Year





B

Altern

+ Altern

E

B (2)

D

C

Q Left In

Q Left Out

Color:

Attach

Attach

Bay C

Bay B

Bypass

Bypass

Chann

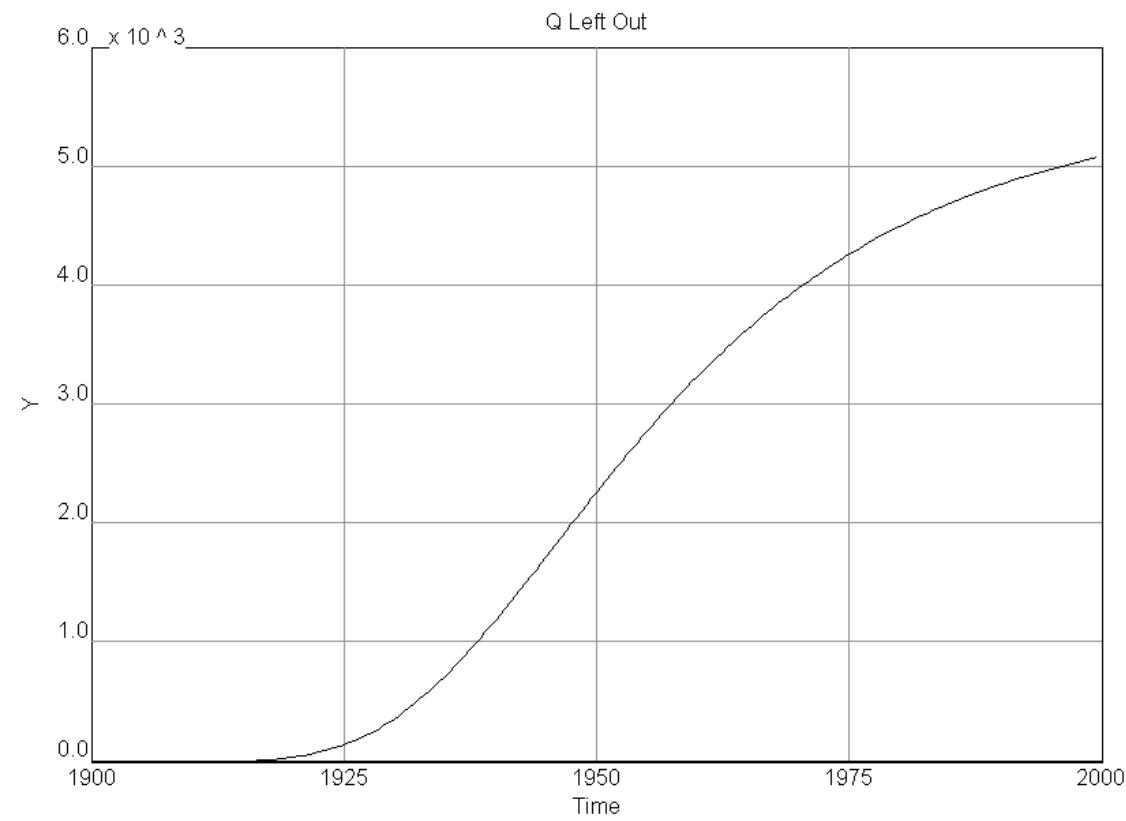
Chann

Depos

Depos

Ebb S

Ebb S



Current Year



Transfer

Movement



1900



Alternatives | Relationships |

+ Alternative 1

Colors | Fonts | Sizes | Fills

Attachment Bar Color	Attachment Bar Border Color
Black	Black
Bay Color	Bay Border Color
Blue	Black
Bypass Bar Color	Bypass Bar Border Color
Green	Black
Channel Color	Channel Border Color
Red	Black
Deposition Basin Color	Deposition Basin Border Color
Black	Black
Ebb Shoal Color	Ebb Shoal Border Color
Red	Black

Apply to Selected Objects

Project Definition

Coupling Coeff. | Coupling Coeff. Dependencies | Volumes | Measurements | Events | Dates

Coefficient	Date	Value	Comment
aBE (Left P (2))	1900.00	1.00	
aEC (Left P (3))	1900.00	0.30	
aEB (2) (Left P (5))	1900.00	0.70	
aB (2)Q Left Out (Left P (6))	1900.00	1.00	
aDC (Left P (7))	1900.00	1.00	
aCE (Left P (4))	1900.00	1.00	
aQ Left InB (Left P)	1900.00	0.50	
aQ Left InD (Left P (1))	1900.00	0.50	

Reservoir - seb.rsv:1

File Edit View Zoom Draw Help



Alternatives | Relationships |

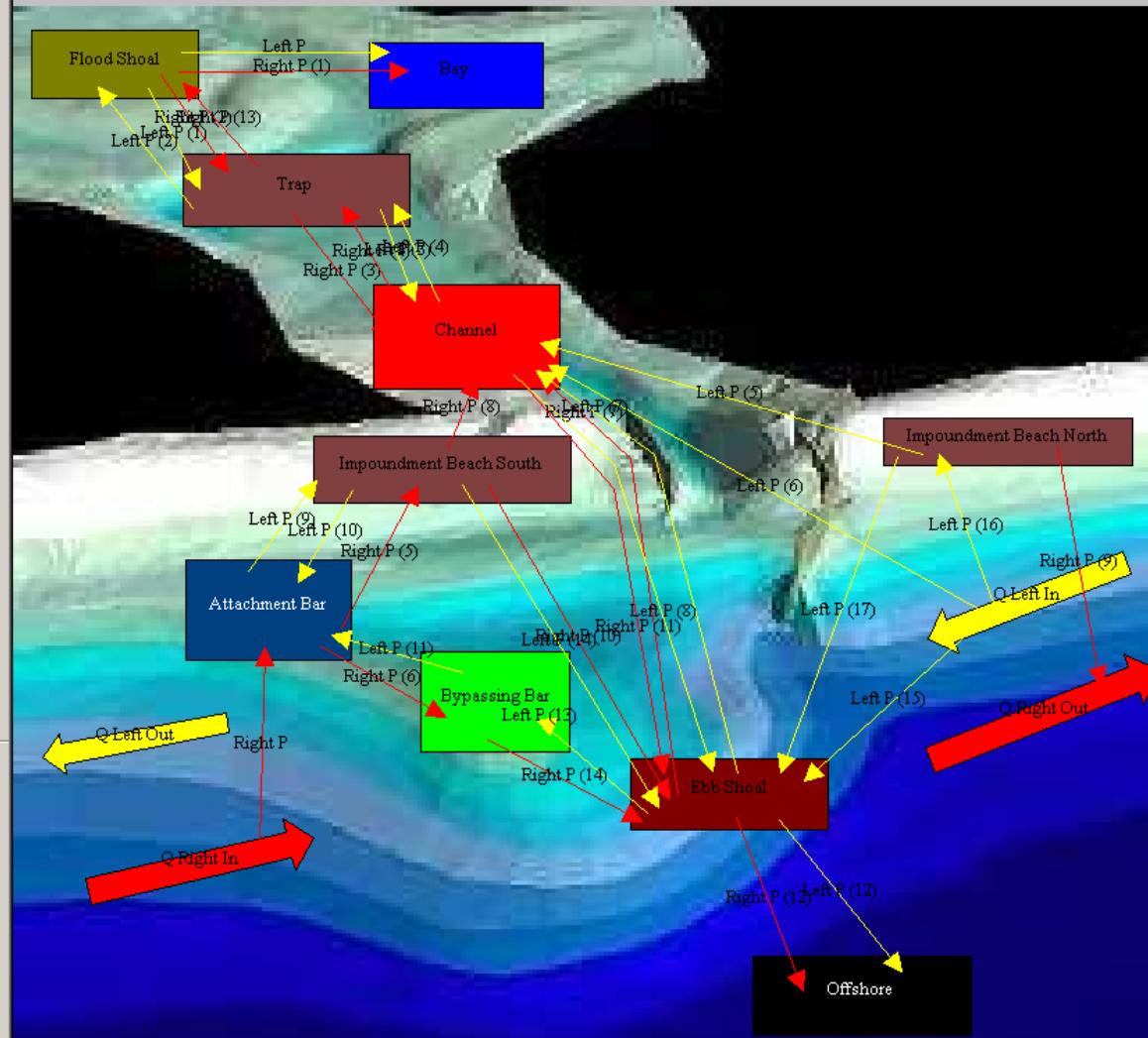
Alternative 1

Sebastian Inlet, FL

Colors | Fonts | Sizes | Fills |

Attachment Bar Color	Blue
Attachment Bar Border Color	Black
Bay Color	Blue
Bay Border Color	Black
Bypass Bar Color	Green
Bypass Bar Border Color	Black
Channel Color	Red
Channel Border Color	Black
Deposition Basin Color	White
Deposition Basin Border Color	Black
Ebb Shoal Color	Red
Ebb Shoal Border Color	Black

Apply to Selected Objects



Current Year

Transfer
ment

1900



Alternatives | Relationships

- Alternative 1

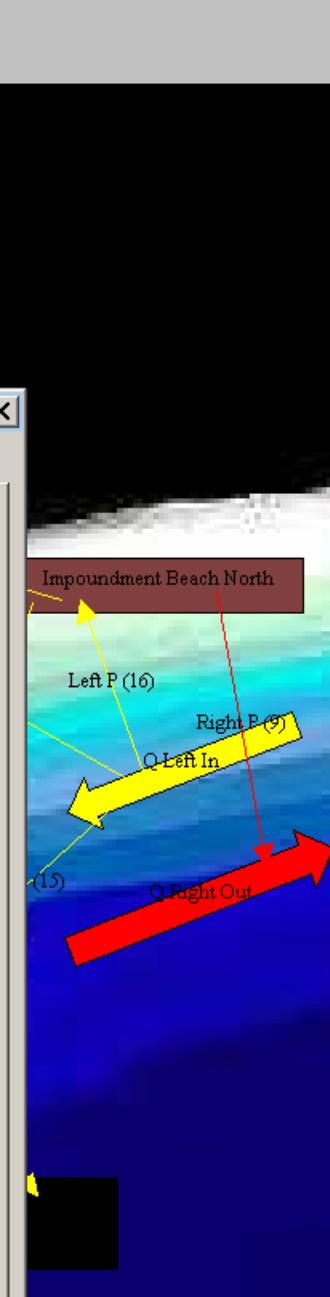


Project Definition

Coupling Coeff. | Coupling Coeff. Dependencies | Volumes | Measurements | Events | Dates

Coefficient	Date	Value	Comment
aFlood ShoalBay (Left P)	1900.00	0.20	
aFlood ShoalTrap (Left P (1))	1900.00	0.80	
aFlood ShoalBay (Right P (1))	1900.00	0.20	
aFlood ShoalTrap (Right P (2))	1900.00	0.80	
aTrapFlood Shoal (Left P (2))	1900.00	0.80	
aTrapChannel (Left P (3))	1900.00	0.20	
aTrapChannel (Right P (3))	1900.00	0.20	
aTrapFlood Shoal (Right P (13))	1900.00	0.80	
aChannelTrap (Left P (4))	1900.00	0.30	
aChannelEbb Shoal (Left P (8))	1900.00	0.70	
aChannelTrap (Right P (4))	1900.00	0.30	
aChannelEbb Shoal (Right P (11))	1900.00	0.70	
almoundment Beach NorthChannel (Left P (5))	1900.00	0.70	
almoundment Beach NorthEbb Shoal (Left P (17))	1900.00	0.30	
almoundment Beach NorthQ Right Out (Right P (9))	1900.00	1.00	
almoundment Beach SouthAttachment Bar (Left P (10))	1900.00	0.05	
almoundment Beach SouthEbb Shoal (Left P (14))	1900.00	0.95	
almoundment Beach SouthChannel (Right P (8))	1900.00	0.60	
almoundment Beach SouthEbb Shoal (Right P (10))	1900.00	0.40	
aAttachment BarImpoundment Beach South (Left P (9))	1900.00	1.00	
aAttachment BarImpoundment Beach South (Right P (5))	1900.00	0.50	
aAttachment BarBypassing Bar (Right P (6))	1900.00	0.50	
aBypassing BarAttachment Bar (Left P (11))	1900.00	1.00	
aBypassing BarEbb Shoal (Right P (14))	1900.00	1.00	

Double-click on a coefficient to deep edit its properties.



Current Year